

Panel: Sustainability. Questions:

- **Do you agree that e-infrastructures are essential for modern science and education and that NRENs and GÉANT are integral to the European R&E e-infrastructure?**
- **What key factors influence the success and sustainability of national R&E networks?**
- **What examples are there of sustainable operation and development from the GÉANT NREN community?**
- **What obstacles do EaP NRENs face and how can they overcome them to become sustainable?**
- **How do regional initiatives, such as the EaPConnect project, support NRENs in achieving a European-level in developing networking infrastructure and services and promoting regional and international R&E cooperation? Can we identify needs and opportunities for actions by national governments, international funding agencies or donors that can complement or help consolidate the sustainability of national or regional e-infrastructures, including NRENs?**